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Patellar Stabilization with MPFL Reconstruction with Allograft

POSTOP REHABILITATION PROTOCOL:

MPFL RECONSTRUCTION

PHASE I: weeks 0-6

Weeks 0-2:

Goals:

- 1. Control pain and inflammation
- 2. Protect fixation and soft tissues
- 3. Regain quadriceps and VMO Control.

Brace: range of motion knee brace locked in extension for all activities

Range of motion: limit 0-90 deg

Weight bearing: partial weight-bearing

Exercises:

- 1. Quadriceps sets
- 2. Hamstring isometrics
- 3. Straight leg raises in four planes with brace locked in extension
- 4. Non-weight bearing gastoc-soleus and hamstring stretches
- 5. Resisted ankle range of motion with therabands
- 6. Patellar mobilization when tolerated focusing on superior and inferior, avoid lateral translation

Modalities:

- 1. Heat before
- 2. Ice after activities
- 3. Quadriceps stim
- 4. Use NMES and TENS and order for home as well.

(Please contact Dr. Takenishi is ROM is restricted or significant difficult obtaining ROM especially in the first 6 weeks after surgery)



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Weeks 2-6:

Brace: range of motion knee brace locked in extension for ambulating and sleeping

Range of motion: increase to 0-120 deg (120 deg by week 4) and full range of motion after week 4

Weight bearing: weight-bearing as tolerated at 4 weeks with knee in extension

Exercises: stationary bike, core, proprioception

Continue above exercises.

Phase II: weeks 6-12

ONLY progress to Phase II if patient has no signs of active inflammation, a good quadriceps set and appropriate amount of allowed flexion

Goals:

- 1. Increase range of motion to full
- 2. Avoid over-stressing fixation
- 3. Increase quadriceps and VMO control for restoration of proper patellar tracking

Weeks 6-8:

Brace: keep locked in extension while ambulating and sleeping until patient shows adequate quadriceps control (usually minimum of 8 weeks)

Range of motion: slowly increase range of motion to goal of full flexion by 8 weeks

Weight bearing: WBAT

Exercises:

- 1. continue Phase I exercises
- 2. Balance and proprioceptive exercises
- 3. SLRs without brace
- 4. Weight bearing gastroc-soleus stretches
- 5. Stationary bike with low resistance and high seat position to decrease patellofemoral joint compression forces

Weeks: 8-12

Brace: May discontinue brace only good, active control of the knee are demonstrated

SACRAMENTO ORTHOPEDIC 1. Step-up Sports & Shoulder 2801 K St, Ste 330; Sacramento, CA 95816 916-732-3005

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- 2. Closed kinetic chain terminal knee extension with resistive tubing or weight machine
- 3. Hamstring curls

Range of motion

- 4. Toe raises
- 5. Leg press from 0-45 deg of flexion
- 6. Flexibility and proprioception exercises
- 7. Progress to moderate resistance on stationary bike
- 8. Begin treadmill walking
- 9. Continue Proprioceptive exercise and CORE

PHASE III: 4 months to 6 months

Goal:

- 1. Good to normal quadriceps strength
- 2. No evidence of patellar instability
- 3. No Soft tissue complaints
- 4. Normal gait pattern

Exercises:

- 1. Open and closed kinetic chain strengthening
- 2. Pool running program
- 3. Increase difficulty and intensity of treadmill, bike, and elliptical trainer
- 4. Start jogging at 4 months if quadriceps girth is 50% of opposite leg.
- 5. Progress to running and sprinting program after 5 months and sport specific drills.
- 6. Progress to full sports after 6-7 months when quadriceps girth are equal in size and patient demonstrates good proprioception on each leg (equal single leg squats without imbalance, and equal single leg hop progression)